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| **Gerund oder Infinitiv?** |
| **1. ohne Bedeutungsunterschied mit einfachem Infinitiv:** | I like swimming. / I like to swim. | Ich schwimme gerne. |
| - attempt (versuchen)- begin (anfangen)- bother (sich die Mühe machen)- cease (aufhören) | - continue (weitermachen)- hate (hassen)- intend (beabsichtigen)- like (mögen, „gerne“) | - love (lieben)- prefer (lieber mögen, bevorzugen)- start (anfangen) |
| **2. ohne Bedeutungsunterschied mit Objekt + to-Infinitiv:**  | They don’t allow talking.They don’t allow us to talk. | Sie erlauben keine Gespräche.Sie erlauben uns nicht, zu reden. |
| - advise (raten)- allow (erlauben) | - encourage (ermutigen) | - permit (erlauben)  |
| **3. mit Bedeutungsunterschied:**  |   |   |
| **forget:**- (ein Erlebnis) vergessen- nicht daran denken, etwas zu tun | I’ll never forget seeing her for the first time.*Ich werde nie vergessen, wie ich sie zum ersten Mal gesehen habe.* | Don’t forget to turn off the light!*Vergiss nicht, das Licht auszumachen!* |
| **mean:** - bedeuten- beabsichtigen | We’ve missed the last bus. That means walking home. *Wir haben den letzten Bus verpasst; das bedeutet nach Hause laufen.* | I never meant to hurt you.*Ich hatte nie die Absicht, dich zu verletzen.* |
| **regret:**- bereuen, etw. getan zu haben- „leider“ | She regretted hitting her son.*Es tat ihr leid, dass sie ihren Sohn geschlagen hatte.* | We regret to inform you that your friend has died.*Mir müssen Sie leider darüber informieren, dass Ihr Freund gestorben ist.* |
| **remember:**- sich an (ein Ereignis) erinnern- daran denken, etwas zu tun | I remember seeing her at the party.*Ich erinnere mich, sie auf der Party gesehen zu haben.* | Remember to pick up Josh after school!*Denk daran, Josh nach der Schule abzuholen!*  |
| **stop:** - aufhören mit etwas - anhalten, um etwas anderes zu tun | Sue has stopped smoking.*Sue hat mit dem Rauchen aufgehört.* | We drove for an hour; then we stopped to smoke.*Wir fuhren eine Stunde lang; dann hielten wir an, um zu rauchen.* |
| **try:**- eine Herangehensweise ausprobieren- den Versuch anstellen, etwas zu tun | This bee sting hurts! – Have you tried putting a piece of onion on it?*Dieser Bienenstich tut weh! – Hast du versucht, ein Stück Zwiebel daraufzutun?* | We tried to open the door, but it was locked.*Wir versuchten, die Tür zu öffnen, aber sie war verschlossen.* |

Es gibt noch zahlreiche andere Wörter, die entweder mit Infinitiv oder mit Gerund gebraucht werden, wo aber nicht beides möglich ist. Schauen Sie dazu auf die Arbeitsblätter zu **Infinitiv** oder **Gerund**.

**EXERCISE 1** Fill in the right form: Infinitive or gerund.
1. FORGET
a) Don’t forget \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (do) the dishes again!
b) I will never forget \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (climb) Mount Everest. It was an amazing experience.
2. STOP
a) Even though the doctors did what they could, the patient finally stopped \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (breathe). He was dead.
b) Hey, let’s stop at the gas station \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (grab) a few beers!
3. TRY
a) The computer isn’t working. – Have you tried \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (turn) it on and off?
b) I tried \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (fix) your bike, but it was broken beyond repair.
4. MEAN
a) Oh gosh, I’m sorry. I didn’t mean \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (cause) so much trouble.
b) The test is tomorrow. That means \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (study) all night!
5. REMEMBER
a) Don’t worry, this time I will remember \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (check) my email!
b) Do you remember \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (travel) to Paris when you were three years old?
6. REGRET
a) I regret \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (quit) school. It was the biggest mistake of my life.
b) We regret \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (tell) you that you have failed the test.

**EXERCISE 2** Infinitive or gerund? Fill in both forms if possible.

a) After we had walked two hours, we stopped \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (have) a drink and a sandwich.
b) I just love \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (read) adventure stories.
c) Lassie tried \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (save) the man, but it was too late.
d) It started \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (snow).
e) I will never forget \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (see) her for the first time in that bar. She was wearing a red dress and she looked so pretty.
f) When you make soup, remember \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (add) the salt.
g) I can’t get this bit of chewing gum off my jacket. – Have you tried \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (put) it in the freezer for an hour? Usually gum breaks easily when it’s frozen.
h) Do you like \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (watch) TV shows? – No, I prefer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (play) computer games.
i) After we had been studying for two hours, we stopped \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (order) a pizza.
j) Peter loves \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (go) on trips.
k) She tried \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (kill) him, but luckily he survived.
l) I started \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (work) here three years ago.
m) Last year we travelled to New York. I will always remember \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (see) the whole city from the top of the Empire State Building!
n) My room is always untidy because it’s too small for all my stuff. – Have you tried \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (buy) extra shelves to organize your things?
o) Does Peter like \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (play) football? – No, I think he prefers \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (watch) it on TV.
p) I’m sorry! I went to the supermarket but I forgot \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (buy) milk!
q) I meant \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (paint) the fence yesterday, but then Aunt Jill came over and I just didn’t have the time.
r) Sue hates \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (work) the night shift.
s) You should continue \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (write) your novel. It could be a bestseller!
t) My husband stopped \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (smoke) a long time ago. I’m really glad he gave it up.
u) The car is broken. – Does that mean \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (get) up an hour early to take the bus?
v) I think Mike regrets \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (break) up with his girlfriend over such a silly thing.
w) Kate used to work full-time, but she stopped \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (have) more time for her children.
x) You forgot \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (lock) the door! One day we’ll be robbed and it will be your fault!
y) I regret \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (inform) you that we have decided on another applicant.
z) My sister began \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (act) when she was only five years old.

Lösungen

**EXERCISE 1** Fill in the right form: Infinitive or gerund.
1. FORGET
a) Don’t forget **to do** the dishes again!
b) I will never forget **climbing** Mount Everest. It was an amazing experience.
2. STOP
a) Even though the doctors did what they could, the patient finally stopped **breathing**. He was dead.
b) Hey, let’s stop at the gas station **to grab** a few beers!
3. TRY
a) The computer isn’t working. – Have you tried **turning** it on and off?
b) I tried **to fix** your bike, but it was broken beyond repair.
4. MEAN
a) Oh gosh, I’m sorry. I didn’t mean **to cause** so much trouble.
b) The test is tomorrow. That means **studying** all night!
5. REMEMBER
a) Don’t worry, this time I will remember **to check** my email!
b) Do you remember **travelling** to Paris when you were three years old?
6. REGRET
a) I regret **quitting** school. It was the biggest mistake of my life.
b) We regret **to tell** you that you have failed the test.

**EXERCISE 2** Infinitive or gerund? Fill in both forms if possible.

a) After we had walked two hours, we stopped **to have** a drink and a sandwich.
b) I just love **reading / to read** adventure stories.
c) Lassie tried **to save** the man, but it was too late.
d) It started **snowing / to snow**.
e) I will never forget **seeing** her for the first time in that bar. She was wearing a red dress and she looked so pretty.
f) When you make soup, remember **to add** the salt.
g) I can’t get this bit of chewing gum off my jacket. – Have you tried **putting** it in the freezer for an hour? Usually gum breaks easily when it’s frozen.
h) Do you like **watching / to watch** TV shows? – No, I prefer **playing / to play** computer games.
i) After we had been studying for two hours, we stopped **to order** a pizza.
j) Peter loves **going / to go** on trips.
k) She tried **to kill** him, but luckily he survived.
l) I started **working / to work** here three years ago.
m) Last year we travelled to New York. I will always remember **seeing** the whole city from the top of the Empire State Building!
n) My room is always untidy because it’s too small for all my stuff. – Have you tried **buying** extra shelves to organize your things?
o) Does Peter like **playing / to play** football? – No, I think he prefers **watching / to watch** it on TV.
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q) I meant **to paint** the fence yesterday, but then Aunt Jill came over and I just didn’t have the time.
r) Sue hates **working / to work** the night shift.
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t) My husband stopped **smoking** a long time ago. I’m really glad he gave it up.
u) The car is broken. – Does that mean **getting** up an hour early to take the bus?
v) I think Mike regrets **breaking** up with his girlfriend over such a silly thing.
w) Kate used to work full-time, but she stopped **to have** more time for her children.
x) You forgot **to lock** the door! One day we’ll be robbed and it will be your fault!
y) I regret **to inform** you that we have decided for another applicant.
z) My sister began **acting** when she was only five years old.