**Fragen stellen in allen Zeiten**

**1. Bildung der Fragen in allen Zeiten**

Die meisten Zeiten im Englischen bestehen aus zwei Bestandteilen – z.B. *is* **going**, *will* **play**, usw. Um mit einer solchen Zeit eine Frage zu bilden, zieht man einfach den ersten Teil des Verbs nach vorne. So klammern **die beiden Verbteile** das Subjekt ein:

I ***am*** **playing** football. -> (Where) ***am*** I **playing** football?

Zwei Zeiten, das *simple present* (I play) und das *simple past* (I played) bestehen jedoch nur aus einem Wort. Hier brauchen wir das Hilfsverb ***do / did***, um das Subjekt einzuklammern:

 I **play** football. -> (Where) ***do*** I **play** football?

|  |
| --- |
| **future** |
| **will-future** | He ***will* go*.*** | ***Will*** he **go**? |
| **going-to-future.** | He ***is* going to go**. | ***Is*** he **going to go**? |
| **simple tenses** |
| **simple present** | He **goes.** | ***Does*** he **go**? |
| **simple past** | He **went.** | ***Did*** he **go**? |
| **progressive tenses** |
| **present progressive** | He ***is* going.** | ***Is*** he **going**? |
| **past progressive** | He ***was* going.** | ***Was*** he **going**? |
| **perfect tenses** |
| **present perfect** | He ***has* gone.** | ***Has*** he **gone**? |
| **past perfect** | He ***had* gone.** | ***Had*** he **gone**? |
| **perfect progressive** |
| **present perfect progr.** | He ***has* been going.** | ***Has*** he **been going**? |
| **past perfect progressive** | He ***had* been going.** | ***Had*** he **been going**? |

**2. Im simple present und simple past braucht man das Hilfsverb *do/did* nicht, wenn …**

1. das Verb eine **Form von *to be*** ist:

Is she from London? Were you there? (nicht: ~~Does she be from London?~~)
2. das Verb ein **Modalverb** (*can, must, needn’t …*) ist:

Can you swim? Must he go?

Could you answer the question?

3. man mit *who* oder *what* nach dem **Subjekt** des Satzes fragt. Vergleiche:

Subjekt: **Who** *killed* George? – **Wer** hat George getötet? (= George ist das Opfer)
Objekt: **Who** *did* George *kill*? – **Wen** hat George getötet? (= George ist der Täter)

**3. Die Fragewörter im Englischen lauten:**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **what** | was |  | **who** | wer |
| **when** | wann | **whose** | wessen |
| **where** | wo | **why**  | warum |
| **which** | welche(s, r) | **how** **(long, much, many, far…)** | wie (lange, viel, viele, weit …) |

**EXERCISE 1a** Um im Englischen eine Frage zu bilden, muss man die Satzstellung ein wenig verändern. Der erste Teil des Verbs tritt an den Satzanfang und bildet so eine Klammer um das Subjekt:

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Aussage | Bob | ***is*** | **singing** | a song. |
| Frage | ***Is*** | Bob | **singing** | a song? |

Verwandeln Sie nun wie im Beispiel die Aussagesätze links in Fragen.

**EXERCISE 1b** Beim simple present und simple past besteht das Verb jedoch nur aus einem Bestandteil. Deshalb brauchen wir hier das Hilfsverb *do/does* beziehungsweise *did*. Vervollständigen Sie auch hier die Tabelle! Vorsicht: Bei *do, does* und *did* verwendet man immer den Infinitiv – aus *plays* und *played* wird also wieder *play*.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ***Aussagesatz*** |  | *Frage* |
| *Sub-jekt* | *Verb* | *Ergän-zung* | *Verb 1* | *Sub-jekt* | *Verb 2* | *Ergän-zung* |
| I | **am** | *playing* | the flute. | **Am** | I | *playing* | the flute? |
| She | **will** | *come* | later. | **Will** |  |  |  |
| He | **can** | *see* | me. |  |  |  |  |
| We | **have** | *visited* | Bill. |  |  |  |  |
| Tom | **had** | *opened* | the door. |  |  |  |  |
| They | **are** | *running* | home. |  |  |  |  |
| Dan | **is**  | *going to travel* | the US. |  |  |  |  |
| I | **have**  | *been looking* | for you. |  |  |  |  |
| Ken | **must** | *go* | back. |  |  |  |  |
| You | **had** | *been trying* | to help. |  |  |  |  |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ***Aussagesatz*** |  | *Frage* |
| *Sub-jekt* | *Verb* | *Ergänzung* | *Verb 1* | *Sub-jekt* | *Verb 2* | *Ergänzung* |
| He |  | *plays* | chess. | **Does** | he | *play* | chess? |
| He |  | *played* | chess. | **Did** | I | *play*  | *chess?* |
| Susan |  | *loves* | cats. |  |  |  |  |
| We |  | *watch* | TV. |  |  |  |  |
| They |  | *cleaned* | the yard. |  |  |  |  |
| You |  | *invited* | your friend. |  |  |  |  |
| Dad |  | *likes* | soccer. |  |  |  |  |
| I |  | *count* | sheep. |  |  |  |  |
| She |  | *carries* | the box. |  |  |  |  |
| Dogs |  | *ate* | meat. |  |  |  |  |
| Nick |  | *lost* | his keys. |  |  |  |  |
| We |  | *collect* | stamps. |  |  |  |  |

**EXERCISE 2a** Übersetzen Sie ins Englische. Links stehen die Objektfragen (mit do/did), auf der rechten Seite die Subjektfragen (ohne do/did). Verwenden Sie das *simple past*.

a) Wen hast du gehört? b) Wer hat dich gehört?

***Ex.*** *Who did you hear? Who heard you?*

c) Was hat er berührt? d) Was hat ihn berührt?

e) Wem hast du geholfen? f) Wer hat dir geholfen?

g) Wen hast du eingeladen? h) Wer hat dich eingeladen?

i) Wen hast du beobachtet? j) Wer hat dich beobachtet?

k) Wem hast du das Buch gegeben? l) Wer hat dir das Buch gegeben?

**2b** Subjekt- und Objektfragen. Kreuzen Sie die richtige Übersetzung an.

|  |
| --- |
| a) Who did Bob see? |
| a1. Wer hat Bob gesehen? | a2. Wen hat Bob gesehen? |
| b) What brought you here? |
| b1. Was hast du mitgebracht? | b2. Was hat dich hergebracht? |
| c) What ate you? |
| c1. Was hat dich gefressen? | c2. Was hast du gegessen? |
| d) Who do you like? |
| d1. Wen magst du? | d2. Wer mag dich? |
| e) Who hit you? |  |
| e1. Wen hast du geschlagen? | e2. Wer hat dich geschlagen? |

**EXERCISE 3** Two old friends meet.Setzen Sie das richtige Fragewort ein. Verwenden Sie jedes Wort genau einmal: *how – what – when – where – which – who – whose – why*

**BILL:** Hello, Bob! It’s so good to see you. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are you?
**BOB:** Oh, hi! I haven’t seen you in ages. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ have you been?
**BILL:** Oh, I spent a couple of years in Japan.

**BOB:** That sounds exciting. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ did you do there?

**BILL:** I worked as a foreign language teacher. I had a great time, but I missed home.

**BOB:** I see. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ did you get back?

**BILL:** I only returned last week. Hey, we should do something together. I’m going to the cinema with a few of our old friends tonight. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ don’t you come with us?

**BOB:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are you going with?

**BILL:** Kate Smith, Nick Scott and Susie Barley. I’m sure you remember them.

**BOB:** Of course I do! I’d love to come. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ cinema are you going to? The one in Flint Street?

**BILL:** No, there’s a new cinema in Bridge Street now, and we want to check it out.

**BOB:** I don’t know. That’s at the other end of the city, and I don’t have a car.
**BILL:** That’s no problem. One of us will be driving and we can pick you up. We don’t know yet \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ car we are going to use. Probably Kate’s.

**BOB:** Great. Then I’ll see you tonight!

**EXERCISE 4** Fragen Sie nach den unterstrichenen Satzteilen. Ändern Sie dabei, wenn sinnvoll, die Pronomen (z.B. „Have **you** seen **my** dad?“ – „No, **I** haven’t seen **your** dad.”).

**EXERCISE 4** Stellen Sie die passenden Fragen zu den Antworten.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| *Does Nick play football every day?* | 1. Yes, Nick plays football every day. |
|  | 2. Yes, I know why it happened. |
|  | 3. No, I haven’t seen him. |
|  | 4. The Cooks married last year. |
|  | 5. He is in the garden. |
| What … | 6. Tom is playing with the dogs. |
|  | 7. No, I’m not going to buy that dress. |
|  | 8. I was watching the news. |
|  | 9. Yes, I have been cleaning the kitchen. |
|  | 10. I arrived two hours ago. |
|  | 11. Peter saw an old woman.  |
|  | 12. She was late because she had missed the bus.  |
|  | 13. No, the teacher won’t help you.  |
|  | 14. Yes, she had liked dogs.  |
|  | 15. She will call you tomorrow.  |
| What …  | 16. They are going to call an ambulance. |
|  | 17. Bob has called the police. |
|  | 18. I always take the bus which leaves at 8.15. |
|  | 19. Bill and George were working in the kitchen. |
|  | 20. I have been waiting for five hours. |
|  | 21. She had sent him a letter. |
|  | 22. Sue is going to call Sandy. |
|  | 23. We get home in the afternoon.  |
|  | 24. Yes, I have been there before.  |
|  | 25. I’m repairing Nick’s boots. |
|  | 26. We will be there at around 5 o’clock. |
|  | 27. Carol had visited her aunt. |
|  | 28. Picasso painted this picture. |
|  | 29. No, she hasn’t been drinking. |
|  | 30. You can find the tools in the garage. |
|  | 31. The children phoned their grandparents. |
|  | 32. Carl had slept on the sofa. |
|  | 33. I have done all the work. |
|  | 34. They have been making a cake. |
|  | 35. We eat cereal for breakfast. |
|  | 36. Grandma is ironing my shirt. |
|  | 37. They have been sleeping for hours. |
|  | 38. Sue can’t come because she is sick. |
|  | 39. Cats hunt mice. |
|  | 40. No, your teacher won’t listen to you. |
|  | 41. I bought a fresh shirt. |
|  | 42. We are going to visit him next week. |
|  | 43. My sisters have been cleaning the bathroom. |
|  | 44. He must practice playing the piano because there will be a concert soon. |
|  | 45. They had been playing hide-and-seek. |
|  | 46. I was talking to the man who lives next door. |
|  | 41. I know Mr Parker’s wife. |
|  | 42. They were taking pictures. |
|  | 43. She brushed her teeth. |
|  | 44. The cooks are trying the soup. |
|  | 45. Yes, you may borrow my eraser. |
|  | 46. She will call you next week. |
|  | 47. Terry is eating the chocolates. |
|  | 48. I couldn’t tell you because it was a secret. |
|  | 49. She has been studying the leaflet. |
|  | 50. You must go to the principal’s office. |

**Lösungen**

|  |
| --- |
| **EXERCISE 1a** |
| ***Aussagesatz*** |  | *Frage* |
| *Sub-jekt* | *Verb* | *Ergänzung* | *Verb 1* | *Sub-jekt* | *Verb 2* | *Ergänzung* |
| I | **am** | *playing* | the flute. | **Am** | I | *playing* | the flute? |
| She | **will** | *come* | later. | **Will** | she | *come* | later? |
| He | **can** | *see* | me. | **Can** | he | *see* | me? |
| We | **have** | *visited* | Bill. | **Have** | we | *visited* | Bill? |
| Tom | **had** | *opened* | the door. | **Had** | Tony | *opened* | the door? |
| They | **are** | *running* | home. | **Are** | they | *running* | home? |
| Dan | **is**  | *going to travel* | the US. | **Is** | Dan | *going to travel* | the US? |
| I | **have**  | *been looking* | for you. | **Have** | I  | *been looking* | for you? |
| Ken | **must** | *go* | back. | **Must** | Ken | *go* | back? |
| You | **had** | *been trying* | to help. | **Had** | you | *been trying* | to help? |

**EXERCISE 2b – a2, b2, c1, d1, e2**

|  |
| --- |
| **EXERCISE 1b** |
| ***Aussagesatz*** |  | *Frage* |
| *Sub-jekt* | *Verb* | *Ergänzung* | *Verb 1* | *Sub-jekt* | *Verb 2* | *Ergänzung* |
| He |  | *plays* | chess. | **Does** | he | *play* | chess? |
| He |  | *played* | chess. | **Did** | I | *play*  | *chess?* |
| Susan |  | *loves* | cats. | **Does** | **she** | **love** | **cats?** |
| We |  | *watch* | TV. | Do | we | watch | TV? |
| They |  | *cleaned* | the yard. | Did | they | clean | the yard? |
| You |  | *invited* | your friend. | Did | you | invite | your friend? |
| Dad |  | *likes* | soccer. | Does | Dad | like | soccer? |
| I |  | *count* | sheep. | Do | I  | count | sheep? |
| She |  | *carries* | the box. | Does | she | carry | the box? |
| Dogs |  | *ate* | meat. | Did | dogs | eat | meat? |
| Nick |  | *lost* | his keys. | Did | Nick | lose | his keys? |
| We |  | *collect* | stamps. | Do | we | collect | stamps? |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **EXERCISE 2a** |  |  |
| c) What did he touch?  | d) What touched him? | e) Who did you help? |
| f) Who helped you? | g) Who did you invite? | h) Who invited you? |
| i) Who did you watch? | j) Who watched you? | k) Who did you give the book? |
| l) Who gave you the book? |  |  |

**EXERCISE 3**

**BILL:** Hello, Bob! It’s so good to see you. **How** are you?
**BOB:** Oh, hi! I haven’t seen you in ages. **Where** have you been?
**BILL:** Oh, I spent a couple of years in Japan.

**BOB:** That sounds exciting. **What** did you do there?

**BILL:** I worked as a foreign language teacher. I had a great time, but I missed home.

**BOB:** I see. **When** did you get back?

**BILL:** I only returned last week. Hey, we should do something together. I’m going to the cinema with a few of our old friends tonight. **Why** don’t you come with us?

**BOB:** **Who** are you going with?

**BILL:** Kate Smith, Nick Scott and Susie Barley. I’m sure you remember them.

**BOB:** Of course I do! I’d love to come. **Which** cinema are you going to? The one in Flint Street?  **(…)**
**BILL:** That’s no problem. One of us will be driving and we can pick you up. We don’t know yet **whose** car (…)

**EXERCISE 4** Stelle die passenden Fragen zu den Antworten.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| *Does Nick play football every day?* | 1. Yes, Nick plays football every day. |
| Do you know why it happened? | 2. Yes, I know why it happened. |
| Have you seen him? | 3. No, I haven’t seen him. |
| When did the Cooks marry? | 4. The Cooks married last year. |
| Where is he? | 5. He is in the garden. |
| What is Tom doing? | 6. Tom is playing with the dogs. |
| Are you going to buy that dress? | 7. No, I’m not going to buy that dress. |
| What were you doing? | 8. I was watching the news. |
| Have you been cleaning the kitchen? | 9. Yes, I have been cleaning the kitchen. |
| When did you arrive? | 10. I arrived two hours ago. |
| Who did Peter see? | 11. Peter saw an old woman.  |
| Why was she late? | 12. She was late because she had missed the bus.  |
| Will the teacher help me? | 13. No, the teacher won’t help you.  |
| Had she liked dogs? | 14. Yes, she had liked dogs.  |
| When will she call you? | 15. She will call you tomorrow.  |
| What are they going to do? | 16. They are going to call an ambulance. |
| Who has called the police? | 17. Bob has called the police. |
| Which bus do you always take? | 18. I always take the bus which leaves at 8.15. |
| Where were Bill and George working? | 19. Bill and George were working in the kitchen. |
| How long have you been waiting? | 20. I have been waiting for five hours. |
| What had she sent him? | 21. She had sent him a letter. |
| Who is going to call Sandy? | 22. Sue is going to call Sandy. |
| When do we get home? | 23. We get home in the afternoon.  |
| Have you been there before? | 24. Yes, I have been there before.  |
| Whose boots are you repairing? | 25. I’m repairing Nick’s boots. |
| When will we be there? | 26. We will be there at around 5 o’clock. |
| Who had Carol visited? | 27. Carol had visited her aunt. |
| Who painted this picture? | 28. Picasso painted this picture. |
| Has she been drinking? | 29. No, she hasn’t been drinking. |
| Where can I find the tools? | 30. You can find the tools in the garage. |
| Who did the children phone? | 31. The children phoned their grandparents. |
| Where had Carl slept? | 32. Carl had slept on the sofa. |
| Who has done all the work? | 33. I have done all the work. |
| What have they been doing? | 34. They have been making a cake. |
| What do you eat for breakfast? | 35. We eat cereal for breakfast. |
| Whose shirt is Grandma ironing? | 36. Grandma is ironing my shirt. |
| How long have they been sleeping? | 37. They have been sleeping for hours. |
| Why can’t Sue come back? | 38. Sue can’t come because she is sick. |
| What do cats hunt? | 39. Cats hunt mice. |
| Will my teacher listen to me? | 40. No, your teacher won’t listen to you. |
| What did you buy? | 41. I bought a fresh shirt. |
| When are you going to visit him? | 42. We are going to visit him next week. |
| Who has been cleaning the bathroom? | 43. My sisters have been cleaning the bathroom. |
| Why must he practice playing the piano? | 44. He must practice playing the piano because there will be a concert soon. |
| What had they been playing? | 45. They had been playing hide-and-seek. |
| Who were you talking to? | 46. I was talking to the man who lives next door. |
| Whose wife do you know? | 41. I know Mr Parker’s wife. |
| Who was taking pictures? | 42. They were taking pictures. |
| What did she brush? | 43. She brushed her teeth. |
| Who is trying the soup? | 44. The cooks are trying the soup. |
| May I borrow your eraser. | 45. Yes, you may borrow my eraser. |
| When will she call me? | 46. She will call you next week. |
| Who is eating the chocolates? | 47. Terry is eating the chocolates. |
| Why couldn’t you tell me? | 48. I couldn’t tell you because it was a secret. |
| What has she been studying? | 49. She has been studying the leaflet. |
| Where must I go? | 50. You must go to the principal’s office. |