**Possessivpronomen: mine, yours, his, hers, its, ours, theirs**

Die sogenannten *Possessivbegleiter* kennst du schon: Sie stehen bei einem Substantiv und sagen, zu wem es gehört.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| This is **my** girlfriend.**Her** bag is new. | Das ist **meine** Freundin. **Ihre** Tasche ist neu. |

Dagegen stehen die *Possessivpronomen* unten alleine. Sie begleiten ein Substantiv nicht, sondern ersetzen es:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| This bag is **my bag**. -> This bag is **mine**. | Diese Tasche ist **meine Tasche**. -> Diese Tasche ist **meine**.  |

Das sind die Personalpronomen im Englischen:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| I  | **mine** | That book is mine!  | Das Buch ist **meins**! |
| you | **yours** | These shirts are yours. | Diese Hemden sind **deine / eure.**  |
| he  | **his** | This is Bob’s pen. It’s his. | Das ist Bobs Stift. Es ist **seiner**.  |
| she | **hers** | This is Sue’s pen. It’s her. | … Es ist **ihrer**. |
| we | **ours** | This table is ours. | Dieser Tisch ist **unserer**. |
| they | **theirs** | This is Bob’s and Sue’s pen. It’s theirs. | … Es ist **ihrer** (mehrere Personen).  |

**Exercises: Possessive pronouns**

**EXERCISE 1** Underline the right possessive pronoun and translate the sentences into German.

a) This shirt belongs to **David**. It is **his / hers / mine**.
b) This is **your** English book. It’s **ours / hers / yours**.
c) This is **Emma’s** pencil. It’s **his / theirs / hers**.
d) These are **our** CDs. They are **ours / yours / mine**.
e) This is **Grandpa Joe**’s cup. It’s **her / his / its**.
f) This is **my** jacket. It’s **yours / theirs / mine**.
g) This guitar belongs to **Bob and Steve**. It is **his / hers / theirs**.
h) This is **mum**’s computer. It’s **yours / ours / hers**.
i) The DVD player belongs to me and my brothers. It is **theirs / ours / mine**.

**EXERCISE 2** Fill in the right possessive pronoun!

a) This box of chocolate belongs to me. It’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
b) This is David’s phone. It’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
c) The cat belongs to Steve and Adam. It’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
d) The DVD belongs to you and me. It’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
e) You have a new computer. It’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
f) This is my grandma’s dress. It’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**EXERCISE 3** Fill in the right possessive pronoun!

a) Can I use your pen? I can’t find \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, it’s not in my pencil case.
b) Is this Timo’s book? – Yes, I think it’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
c) My laptop isn’t working. – No problem, we can use Jenny’s laptop. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is working fine!
d) Jenny and Sally, why are you using my phone? – Because we’ve forgotten \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at home!
e) Jenny and Sally are so annoying. They always use my things because they forget \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at home!
f) I love your new shirt. My clothes are always so boring, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ always look so great!

**Lösungen**

**EXERCISE 1** Underline the right possessive pronoun and translate the sentences into German.

a) This shirt belongs to **David**. It is **his / hers / mine**.
b) This is **your** English book. It’s **ours / hers / yours**.
c) This is **Emma’s** pencil. It’s **his / theirs / hers**.
d) These are **our** CDs. They are **ours / yours / mine**.
e) This is **Grandpa Joe**’s cup. It’s **her / his / its**.
f) This is **my** jacket. It’s **yours / theirs / mine**.
g) This guitar belongs to **Bob and Steve**. It is **his / hers / theirs**.
h) This is **mum**’s computer. It’s **yours / ours / hers**.
i) The DVD player belongs to me and my brothers. It is **theirs / ours / mine**.

**EXERCISE 2** Fill in the right possessive pronoun!

a) This box of chocolate belongs to me. It’s **mine.**
b) This is David’s phone. It’s **his.**
c) The cat belongs to Steve and Adam. It’s **theirs.**
d) The DVD belongs to you and me. It’s **ours.**
e) You have a new computer. It’s **yours.**
f) This is my grandma’s dress. It’s **hers.**

**EXERCISE 2** Fill in the right possessive pronoun!

a) Can I use your pen? I can’t find \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, it’s not in my pencil case.
b) Is this Timo’s book? – Yes, I think it’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
c) My laptop isn’t working. – No problem, we can use Jenny’s laptop. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is working fine!
d) Jenny and Sally, why are you using my phone? – Because we’ve forgotten \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at home!
e) Jenny and Sally are so annoying. They always use my things because they forget \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at home!
f) I love your new shirt. My clothes are always so boring, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ always look so great!