### Die Zeiten im Englischen – Übersicht 6. Klasse

#### Das will-future

**Verwendung:** für Vermutungen, Hoffnungen, Befürchtungen

**Signalwörter:** hope, think, be afraid, probably, maybe ...

*Sue hopes that her team will win the match.*

*I will help you.*
*Will you help me?*
*I won’t help you.*

#### Das going-to-future

**Verwendung:** für Pläne; für Ereignisse, die mit hoher Wahrscheinlichkeit eintreten werden und für die es schon Anzeichen gibt

**Signalwörter:** -

*Sue’s rugby team is going to play in Manchester at the weekend.*

*Look at the clouds – it’s definitely going to rain!*

*I’m going to help you.*
*Are you going to help me?*
*I’m not going to help you.*

#### simple present vs. present progressive

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>simple present</th>
<th>present progressive</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V: etwas geschieht regelmäßig, selten, nie …</td>
<td>V: etwas geschieht gerade jetzt</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SW: always, sometimes, often, never, usually, every day, at the weekend, on Mondays …</td>
<td>SW: at the moment, now, look!, listen!</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sue goes to her rugby training on Mondays.</td>
<td><em>Look, Sue is playing rugby!</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I help you.</td>
<td><em>I am helping you.</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Do you help me?</td>
<td><em>Are you helping me?</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I don’t help you.</td>
<td><em>I’m not helping you.</em></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### present perfect

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>V: ein Ereignis hat noch Einfluss auf die Gegenwart oder trifft in der Gegenwart noch zu, nie mit Zeitangaben wie yesterday</th>
<th>V: eine Handlung war in der Vergangenheit gerade im Verlauf, als ein Ereignis eintrat</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SW: already, yet, never, ever, just, since, for</td>
<td>SW: when, while</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Have you ever eaten Sushi?</td>
<td>Sue broke her leg while she was playing rugby.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I have never been to New York.</td>
<td><em>What were you doing when the crime happened?</em></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*I have helped you.*
*Have you helped me?*
*I haven’t helped you.*

#### simple past vs. past progressive

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>past progressive</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V: etwas ist zu einem bestimmten Zeitpunkt in der Vergangenheit passiert.</td>
<td>V: eine Handlung war in der Vergangenheit gerade im Verlauf, als ein Ereignis eintrat</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SW: yesterday, last week/month/year, a week ago, when we were kids …</td>
<td>SW: when, while</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sue broke her leg last week.</td>
<td>Sue broke her leg while she was playing rugby.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I helped you.</td>
<td><em>I was helping you.</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Did I help you?</td>
<td><em>Was I helping you?</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I didn’t help you.</td>
<td><em>I wasn’t helping you.</em></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Alle Zeiten gemischt

EXERCISE 1 Setze das Verb in der richtigen Zeit ein und unterstreiche das Signalwort.

Folgende Zeiten kommen vor: simple present, present progressive, simple past, going-to-future, will-future, present perfect und past progressive.

1) Lisa ____________________________ (talk) on the phone at the moment.
2) I’m very tired. I ____________________________ (not sleep) a lot last night because I ____________________________ (be) so nervous about the test.
3) I hope we ____________________________ (not be) late!
4) Yesterday the kids ____________________________ (not take) the bus to school; they ____________________________ (walk).
5) I never ____________________________ (eat) breakfast. I ____________________________ (not be) hungry in the morning.
6) Why ____________________________ (the kids, make) so much noise? I can’t concentrate!
7) Peter is afraid that his parents ____________________________ (split up).
8) Bob often ____________________________ (go) to the park by himself. He ____________________________ (not mind) being alone.
9) Columbus ____________________________ (discover) America in 1492.
10) Listen, the birds ____________________________ (sing) in the trees!
11) Three years ago we ____________________________ (live) in London.
12) At the moment, the pupils ____________________________ (not study) – they ____________________________ (play) outside.
13) My mum ____________________________ (buy) me a present yesterday. – Oh, that’s great. What ____________________________ (she, buy) for you?
14) I hope we ____________________________ (not miss) the bus!
15) Last year we ____________________________ (travel) to Ireland. We ____________________________ (see) lots of interesting things there and we ____________________________ (meet) nice people.
16) Peter always ____________________________ (do) his homework in his room. He ____________________________ (not like) studying in the living-room.
18) I think the kids ____________________________ (be) alright.
19) My friend never ____________________________ (clean) up after himself. It ____________________________ (be) so annoying!
20) In 2004, I ____________________________ (be) four years old. How old ____________________________ (be, you) in 2004?
21) Look, our cat ____________________________ (climb) the tree!
22) When our teacher ____________________________ (come) into the classroom yesterday, Bob and Bill ____________________________ (shout) at each other.
23) Yesterday the kids ____________________________ (not do) their homework. They ____________________________ (not have) time.
24) Listen, Jenny ____________________________ (play) the piano!
25) Peter always ____________________________ (worry) about the next class test.
26) I often __________________________ (go) to my grandparents’ house.
27) At the moment the cat __________________________ (not hide) under the bed; it ____________ (sit) on the sofa.
28) Last week we __________________________ (take) the train to London. It ____________ (be) a very nice trip.
29) Grandma Jones usually __________________________ (go) to the chess club on Mondays.
30) I hope it __________________________ (not rain) tomorrow!
31) Sally never __________________________ (forget) her book at home.
32) I __________________________ (prepare) well for the English test last week, but I __________________________ (not pass) it.
33) A week ago we __________________________ (fly) to France.
34) What are your plans for the holidays? – We __________________________ (drive) to Berlin.
35) I can’t help you right now. I __________________________ (talk) to Emma on the phone.
36) We __________________________ (not be) very happy at the moment.
37) I think I __________________________ (buy) mum’s birthday present tomorrow. I am afraid it __________________________ (be) expensive.
38) What __________________________ (you, do) last weekend? – My brothers and I __________________________ (visit) our uncle.
39) __________________________ (you, ever, try) Sushi? – Yes, I __________________________ (try) last year, but I __________________________ (not like) it.
40) When I __________________________ (come) home last night, my brother __________________________ (still, work) in the kitchen.
41) While my mum __________________________ (clean) the bathroom, my sisters and I __________________________ (tidy) up the living room.
42) Susan __________________________ (always, want) to go whale-watching, but so far she __________________________ (never, have) the time. Perhaps she __________________________ (go) next year.
43) Excuse me, Mrs Miller, __________________________ (I / can / talk) to Bobby? – Sorry, you __________________________ (cannot). He __________________________ (sleep) at the moment.
42) On weekends I usually __________________________ (get) up at 10 o’clock, but today I __________________________ (get) up two hours earlier.
43) At the moment Lisa __________________________ (be) really excited for the trip. She __________________________ (already, pack) her bags all by herself.
44) I’m so excited. I __________________________ (never, be) on holiday all by myself!
45) My brother __________________________ (start) studying Medicine at Cambridge University next month.
46) Hey, Bill! Where __________________________ (you, go) right now? – I __________________________ (go) to the hospital to visit Jeff. He is there because he __________________________ (break) his leg.

47) Mrs Smith, is Kenny at home? – Yes, he is. You’re lucky; he __________________________ (just, come) back from his piano lesson.

48) Grandma is always afraid that the kids __________________________ (catch) a cold.

49) A few weeks ago we __________________________ (drive) to Manchester to visit my sister. She __________________________ (work) there at the time.

50) I __________________________ (finish) school next month. After that, I __________________________ (work) as an au-pair girl in France.

51) Last night I __________________________ (fall) asleep while I __________________________ (watch) TV in the living room. I woke up when my dad __________________________ (come) in.
Lösungen
1) Lisa is talking on the phone at the moment.
2) I’m very tired. I didn’t sleep a lot last night because I was so nervous about the test.
3) I hope we won’t be late!
4) Yesterday the kids didn’t take the bus to school; they walked.
5) I never eat breakfast. I’m not hungry in the morning.
6) Why are the kids making so much noise? I can’t concentrate!
7) Peter is afraid that his parents will split up.
8) Bob often goes to the park by himself. He doesn’t mind being alone.
9) Columbus discovered America in 1492.
10) Listen, the birds are singing in the trees!
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12) At the moment, the pupils aren’t studying – they are playing outside.
13) My mum bought me a present yesterday. – Oh, that’s great. What did she buy for you?
14) I hope we won’t miss the bus!
15) Last year we travelled to Ireland. We saw lots of interesting things there and we met nice people.
16) Peter always does his homework in his room. He doesn’t like studying in the living-room.
17) What are you doing now? – I am drawing a picture of my cat.
18) I think the kids will be (hier auch andere Zeiten möglich) alright.
19) My friend never cleans up after himself. It is so annoying!
20) In 2004, I was four years old. How old were you in 2004?
21) Look, our cat is climbing the tree!
22) When our teacher came into the classroom yesterday, Bob and Bill were shouting at each other.
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32) I prepared well for the English test last week, but I didn’t pass it.
33) A week ago we flew to France.
34) What are your plans for the holidays? – We are going to drive to Berlin.
35) I can’t help you right now. I am talking to Emma on the phone.
36) We aren’t very happy at the moment (keine ing-Form mit to be!).
37) I think I will buy mum’s birthday present tomorrow. I am afraid it will be expensive.
38) What did you do last weekend? – My brothers and I visited our uncle.
39) Have you ever tried Sushi? – Yes, I tried it last year, but I didn’t like it.
40) When I came home last night, my brother was still working in the kitchen.
41) While my mum was cleaning the bathroom, my sisters and I were tidying up the living room.
42) Susan has always wanted to go whale-watching, but so far she has never had the time. Perhaps she will go next year.
43) Excuse me, Mrs Miller, can I talk to Bobby? – Sorry, you can’t. He is sleeping at the moment.
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51) A few weeks ago we drove to Manchester to visit my sister. She as working there at the time.
50) I will finish school next month. After that, I’m going to work as an au-pair girl in France.
51) Last night I fell asleep while I was watching TV in the living room. I woke up when my dad came in.